Department of Environmental Quality Federal Consistency Fact Sheet

Pursuant to the Coastal Zone Management Act, in 1986, the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration approved the Virginia Coastal Resources Management Program (VCP). Accordingly, federal actions with reasonably foreseeable effects on any land or water use or natural resources of Virginia's coastal zone must be consistent with the enforceable policies of the VCP. Currently the VCP is authorized under Executive Order 18 (2010).

Virginia's Coastal Zone

Virginia's Coastal Zone Management Area (see map) includes most of Tidewater Virginia, as defined by the Code of Virginia § 28.2-100. In addition, the coastal zone includes coastal waters extending to the three-mile limit. There are 83 local jurisdictions in the coastal management area.

Federal lands are excluded from Virginia's coastal zone management area. However, activities on federal lands with reasonably foreseeable effects on Virginia's coastal resources or uses must be consistent with the enforceable policies of VCP. Federal agencies should also consider the advisory policies of the VCP.



Enforceable Policies of the VCP (Required)

- Fisheries Management (Code of Virginia § 28.2-200 thru 28.2-713, § 29.1-100 thru 29.1-570, § 3.2-3904 thru 3.2-3937)
- Subaqueous Lands Management (Code of Virginia § 28.2-1200 thru 28.2-1213)
- Tidal and Nontidal Wetlands Management (Code of Virginia § 28.2-1301 thru § 28.2-1320, § 62.1-44.15.5)
- Dunes Management (Code of Virginia § 28.2-1400 thru 28.2-1420)
- Non-point Source Pollution Control (Code of Virginia § 62.1-44.15:51 et. seq.)
- Point Source Pollution Control (Code of Virginia § 62.1-44.15)
- Shoreline Sanitation (Code of Virginia § 32.1-164 thru § 32.1-165)
- Air Pollution Control (Code of Virginia § 10-1.1300 thru §10.1-1320)
- Coastal Lands Management (Code of Virginia § 62.1-44.15:67 through 62.1-44.15:79; Virginia Administrative Code 9 VAC 25-830-10 et seq.)

Advisory Policies of the VCP (Recommended)

Although not required for the purposes of consistency, in accordance with 15 CFR §§ 930.39(c) and 930.58(a)(3), applicants should demonstrate adequate consideration of policies which are in the nature of recommendations. The VCP has several recommendations (Advisory Policies) which include coastal natural resource areas, coastal natural hazard areas, waterfront recreational land acquisition, and waterfront historic properties.

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Project Types

Type of	Type of	Review	Note
Project	Review	Period	
Federal Agency	Consistency	60 days	Consistency is triggered by the "effects test."
Activities and	Determination		Any federal action inside or outside the coastal
Development			zone that has a reasonably foreseeable effect on
Projects			Virginia's coastal uses or resources is subject to
			a consistency review.
Federal Permit,	Consistency	180	All activities located within Virginia's
License and	Certification	days	designated coastal management area (Tidewater)
Approval			requiring a federal permit, license, or approval
Activities			that is listed in the VCP must be consistent with
			the enforceable policies of the VCP.
Outer Continental	Consistency	180	Outer Continental Shelf (OCS) activities
Shelf Activities	Certification	days	affecting any coastal use or resource must be
			consistent with the enforceable policies of the
			VCP. Reviews of OCS plans are similar to the
			procedure for reviewing Federal Permit, License
			and Approval Activities.
Federal	Consistency	30 days	Any state agency or local government applying
Assistance	Certification		for federal financial assistance to conduct
Projects			activities in Tidewater that may affect coastal
			resources or uses must certify that the proposed
			activity will be conducted in a manner that is
			consistent with the enforceable policies of the
			VCP.

For further information on federal consistency reviews, go to http://www.deq.virginia.gov/Programs/EnvironmentalImpactReview.aspx

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